



## 2012 LOUIS CORINTH COLLOQUIUM

Art History Department, Emory University

February 16-18, 2012

### ‘*Ab historia proprie figurativa: Visual Images as Exegetical Instruments, 1400-1700*’

Organizers: Walter Melion and Michel Weemans

Exegesis is the systematic interpretation of Scripture, the word of God, with reference to the authoritative sources—the Latin translation of the Bible known as the Vulgate of Saint Jerome, the sermons and exegetical treatises of the Greek and Latin Fathers, commentaries such as the *Glossa ordinaria*, theological summae by churchmen such as the scholastic exegete Thomas Aquinas, and readings promulgated by conciliar and papal decree. In the fifteenth and sixteenth centuries, scholars trained in humanist philology scrutinized the scriptural source texts, placing pressure upon, if not quite questioning, the singular authority of the Latin Vulgate; the new vernacular translations of the Bible that began to proliferate, expanding access to the Word, often implicitly questioned

the standard readings of the Old and New Testaments, as well as positing alternative conceptions of the hermeneutic relation between the Pentateuch, the prophets, the Gospels, and the Epistles. In this complicated process of reappraisal and dissemination, pictorial images came increasingly to be utilized as instruments of scriptural interpretation. Our volume asks how and why such images were seen to function as legitimate means of biblical understanding within systems of visual exegesis that operated in tandem with scriptural texts or alternatively, invoked or substituted for the absent text, mediating one’s access to scriptural truths.

The colloquium includes scholars from a wide spectrum of disciplines, including art history, history, literature, religion, and theology, as well as book history and emblematics. Among the issues we aim to examine are the following: the proliferation of previously unillustrated subjects from the Old and New Testaments; the development of new systems of analogy and typology, complementary or alternative to the canons codified in the *Biblia pauperum*, *Speculum humanae salvationis*, and *Historia scholastica*; the paratextual and commentatorial status of printed images in vernacular Bibles and newly edited versions of the Vulgate; the heuristic form and function of biblical exempla in independent prints and paintings, such as the many images that urge the beholder to consider the nature and meaning of prophetic and Christian parables; and the development of scriptural emblematics as a meditative hermeneutic.

Co-edited by Walter Melion and Michel Weemans, the edited proceedings of the colloquium will appear in 2013 as a volume in the series *Intersections* (Leiden: Brill).

NATHALIE DE BRÉZÉ

“From *Putti* to Angels: The Celestial Creatures in Otto Vaenius’ Paintings and Emblems”

GIOVANNI CARERI

“Typology at its Limits: Visual Exegesis and Eschatology in the Sistine Chapel”

JOSEPH CHORPENNING

“*Lectio divina* and Francis de Sales’ Picturing of the Interconnection of Human and Divine Hearts”

JAMES CLIFTON

“Modes of Scriptural Illustration: The Beatitudes in the Late Sixteenth Century”

SPEAKERS CONTINUED

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RALPH DEKONINCK

“Multiscopic and Multilayered Images as Agents of Visual Exegesis in the Antwerp Art of the Early Seventeenth Century”

MARIA DEITERS

“Illumination of Images and Illumination through the Image: Functions and Concepts of Gospel Illustrations in the Bible of the Nuremberg Patrician Martin Pfinzing”

DAGMAR EICHBERGER

“Early Modern Rulers in the Light of the Old Testament: The Case of François-Hercule de Valois (1555-1584) and the Netherlands”

REINDERT FALKENBURG

“The Geography of the Mind: Cave Art and Hieronymus Bosch— a Connection?”

WIM FRANÇOIS

“Typology—Back with a vengeance! Text, Images, and Marginal Glosses in Vorsterman’s 1534 Dutch Bible”

AGNÈS GUIDERDONI

“Exegetical Immersion: Building Sanctified Space on the Occasion of François de Sales’ Canonization (1665-1667)”

BARBARA HAEGER

“Rubens’ *Christ Triumphant over Sin and Death*: Unveiling the Glory of God”

ULRICH HEINEN

“Explicatio— Explaining the Bible in Paintings. Rubens’ Title-Page for Balthasar Cordier’s *Catena sexaginta quinque Graecarum Patrum in S. Lucam*”

ALEXANDER LINKE

“Vasari and the ‘Transfiguration of Christ’: Converging the Testaments and Connecting with Predecessors”

WALTER MELION

“From Jesuit Mariology to Inter-Confessional Christology: Visual Exegesis and the Mystery of the Incarnation in Cornelis Cort’s *Annunciation* of 1571 and Jacob Matham’s *Nativity* of 1588”

JÜRGEN MÜLLER

“The Paradox as a Form of Image— Reflections on the Iconography of Pieter Bruegel the Elder”

BIRGIT MÜNCH

“Christ amidst Grotesque Emblematics: The *Salus generis humani* of Aegidius Sadeler II after Joris Hoefnagel and Hans von Aachen (1590)”

COLETTE NATIVEL

“Painting and Devotion to the Wounds of Christ in Early Modern Netherlandish Art”

SHELLEY PERLOVE

“‘The glory of this last house shall become greater than the first ... (Haggai 2:9)’: Rembrandt, Christ, and the Jerusalem Temple”

TODD RICHARDSON

“Hemessen’s Hands”

BRET ROTHSTEIN

“Empathy as a Type of Early Netherlandish Visual Wit”

TATIANA SENKEVITCH

“Seeing Dreaming: Philippe de Champaigne’s Images of Revelation”

LARRY SILVER

“Prince of War: Bruegel’s Old (and New) Testament Despots”

CAROLINE VAN ECK

“Vividness is not the Aim, but the Key: *Enargeia* in Rubens and Callistratus as Part of a Strategy of Visual Exegesis”

MICHEL WEEMANS

“Expanded Typology and the Book of Nature: Herri met de Bles’ Landscape and Visual Exegesis”

ELLIOTT WISE

“Rogier van der Weyden and Jan van Ruusbroec: Reading, Rending, and Re-Fashioning the ‘Twice-Dyed’ Veil of Blood in the Prado *Crucifixion*”